

• 研究简报 •

鬼臼毒素 4 β -含硫衍生物的合成及其拒食活性

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摘要: 为研究鬼臼毒素类化合物结构与杀虫活性的关系, 在前期研究基础上设计合成了 3 个 4 β -硫酯-4脱氧鬼臼毒素、2 个 4 β -硫醚-4脱氧鬼臼毒素及 4 β -巯基-4脱氧鬼臼毒素共 6 个见文献报道的化合物。其结构经 IR, MS, ¹H NMR 和元素分析确证。采用小叶碟添加法测试了化合物对 3 龄粘虫 *M ythimna separata* 幼虫的拒食活性, 结果表明: 4 β -巯基-4脱氧鬼臼毒素的活性最高, 24 和 48 h 的 AFC₅₀ (拒食中浓度) 分别为 164.6 和 248.1 mg/L, 分别是母体化合物鬼臼毒素活性的 5.8 和 3.0 倍。引入硫醚及硫酯后活性均降低。

关键词: 鬼臼毒素衍生物; 4 β -巯基-4脱氧鬼臼毒素; 合成; 粘虫; 拒食活性

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Synthesis and Antifeedant Activity of Podophyllotoxin Analogues with 4 β -Sulfur Substituted Groups

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Abstract Three 4 β -thioester-4-deoxypodophyllotoxins, two 4 β -thioether-4-deoxypodophyllotoxins and one 4 β -thio-4-deoxypodophyllotoxin were synthesized, and their structures were confirmed by IR, MS, ¹H NMR and elemental analysis. The 24 h and 48 h antifeedant activities against the 3rd larvae of *M ythimna separata* were assayed with leaf-disk method. The bioassay results showed that 4 β -thio-4-deoxypodophyllotoxin had the highest activity among synthesized compounds. Its 24 h and 48 h AFC₅₀ (concentration for 50% antifeedant activity) were 164.6 and 248.1 mg/L, 5.8 and 3.0 times of that of podophyllotoxin, respectively. 4 β -Thioester and 4 β -Thioether derivatives had relative lower activities than the others.

Key words podophyllotoxin analogues; 4 β -thio-4-deoxypodophyllotoxin; synthesis; *M ythimna separata*; antifeedant activity

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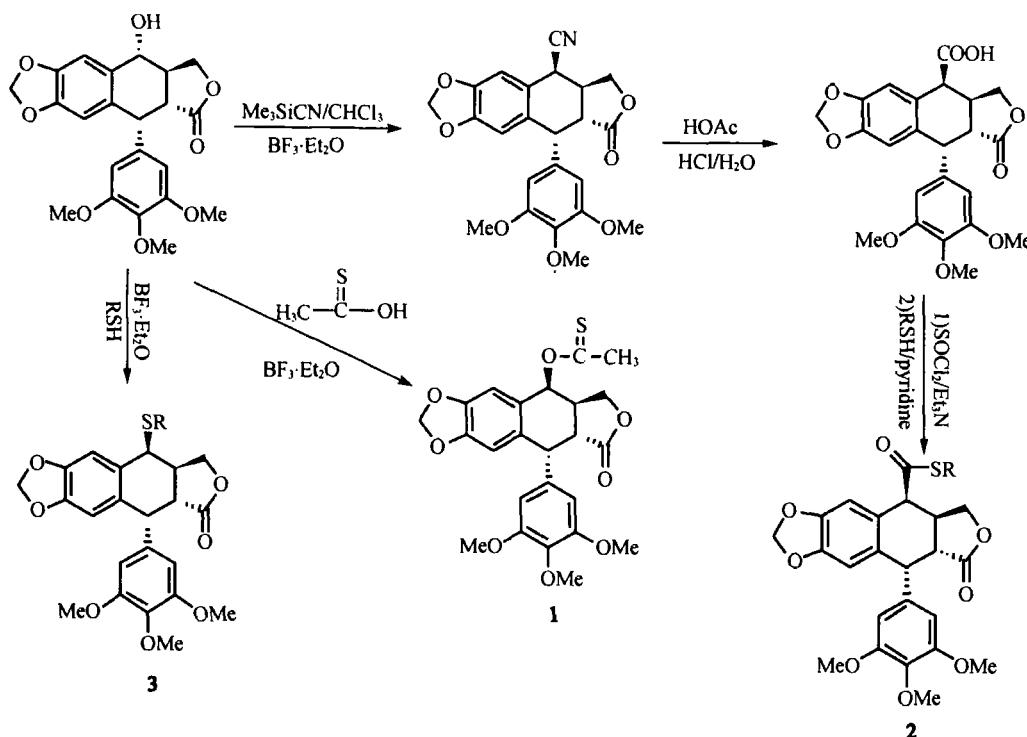
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为探讨鬼臼毒素类化合物结构与杀虫活性的关系,在前文^[1,2]基础上,以鬼臼毒素为原料,合成

了一系列4β位硫酯和硫醚取代产物,并测试了其对粘虫幼虫的拒食活性。合成路线如下:



1 合成实验

1.1 仪器与试剂

X-4型熔点仪(温度计未校正); HP 5988型四极杆质谱仪; Esquire 3000plus型ESI MS Nicolet AVATAR 360 FT-IR型红外光谱仪; Elementar Analyse systeme GmbH VarioEL 元素分析仪; Peikin Ehner Model 341 Polarimeter型旋光仪; Varian Mercury 300 BB型核磁共振仪。所用试剂均为市售AR级或CP级。鬼臼毒素和脱氧鬼臼毒素是从砂地柏中提纯得到,其物理数据及鉴定见文献^[3,4]。

1.2 4β-硫代乙酰基-4脱氧鬼臼酯(1)的合成^[5]

将等摩尔的鬼臼毒素和硫代乙酸悬浮于二氯甲烷中(鬼臼毒素1g约用30mL),在冰盐浴(-15℃)下冷却,滴加BF₃·Et₂O溶液(鬼臼毒素1g约用500μL),反应1h后加入与BF₃·Et₂O等摩尔的吡啶,继续搅拌10min水洗,有机层经无水硫酸钠干燥后蒸除溶剂,所得固体用丙酮-甲醇(1:3体积比)重结晶,得白色固体物。

1.3 4β-硫酯-4脱氧鬼臼毒素(2a~2b)的合成^[6]

将1.0g鬼臼毒素溶解在100mL干燥氯仿中,加入0.2mL三甲基氰硅烷冰盐浴冷却至-15℃以下,缓慢滴加0.45mL BF₃·Et₂O(约1h滴完),保温反应2h,滴加0.45mL吡啶继续搅拌5min。依次用碳酸氢钠水溶液、水、盐水洗涤,无水硫酸钠干燥,硅胶柱层析分离得氰基表鬼臼毒素。按照1g氰基表鬼臼加60mL乙酸、10mL盐酸和10mL水的比例在75℃下回流3h得表鬼臼酸。取其500mg溶于25mL二氯甲烷中,加入1~1.5mL三乙胺,室温下慢慢滴加1~1.5mL二氯亚砜,搅拌反应30min后,在低于30℃下旋转蒸发达去溶剂,加入5mL二氯甲烷和1~1.5mL吡啶,搅拌,加入30~35mmol硫醇,继续反应4~10h。产物经250mL二氯甲烷稀释后,依次用冷饱和碳酸氢钠溶液、水、饱和食盐水洗涤,无水硫酸钠干燥,柱色谱[以200~300目硅胶为填料,二氯甲烷:丙酮=20:1(体积比)为洗脱剂]分离得目标物。

1.4 4β-硫醚-4脱氧鬼臼毒素(3a~3c)的合成通法^[7]

等摩尔的鬼臼毒素和硫醇悬浮于二氯甲烷中

(鬼臼毒素 1 g 约用 30 mL 二氯甲烷), 在冰盐浴下冷却至 -15°C 以下, 滴加 $\text{BF}_3 \cdot \text{Et}_2\text{O}$ (鬼臼毒素 1 g 约用 500 μL) 溶液。反应 1 h 后加入与 $\text{BF}_3 \cdot \text{Et}_2\text{O}$ 等摩尔的吡啶, 继续搅拌 10 min, 水洗, 无水硫酸钠干燥, 脱溶, 氯仿-甲醇 (1:3 体积比) 重结

晶, 得白色固体物。

1.5 化合物的结构鉴定

目标化合物的物理常数和波谱数据见表 1 至表 3。参照文献 [9] 构型确定方法, 因目标化合物的 $J_{3,4}$ 均在 3~6 Hz 之间, 故确定为 4 β 构型。

Table 1 Physical and MS data of compounds

Compound	R	Yield (%)	M p/C	$[\alpha]_D^{25}$, CHCl ₃ / (°)	MS (EI and ESI), m/z (in %)
1	-	45	188~190	-139 (c = 0.51)	472(M ⁺ , 66), 429(72), 397(65)
2a	n-C ₃ H ₇	35	193~195	-58 (c = 0.53)	500(M ⁺ , 3), 396(2), 229(6), 195(14), 149(16), 43(100)
2b*	4-CH ₃ -C ₆ H ₄	39	216~218	-97 (c = 0.49)	570.9[M + Na] ⁺ , 565.9[M + NH ₄] ⁺ , 548.8[M + 1] ⁺ , 393.0, 331.0, 273.9, 224.8, 101.8
3a	H	75	98~100	-138 (c = 0.63)	430(M ⁺ , 100), 397(64)
3b	CH ₃	64	220~222	-68 (c = 0.57)	444(M ⁺ , 100), 397(100)
3c	C ₂ H ₅	59	138~140	-143 (c = 0.62)	458(M ⁺ , 100), 397(100)

2b* MS was analyzed with ESI-MS.

Table 2 IR and elemental analytical data of compounds

Compound	IR (KBr), ν/cm^{-1}	Elemental analysis (Calcd, %)		
		C	H	S
1	1777, 1690, 1588, 1506, 1482, 1456, 1235, 1129, 934, 628	61.33(61.01)	5.05(5.12)	6.99(6.79)
2a	1776, 1675, 1588, 1506, 1485, 1466, 1330, 1238, 1211, 1124, 1038, 935, 849, 784, 702, 604	62.41(62.39)	5.74(5.64)	6.33(6.41)
2b	1776, 1694, 1588, 1503, 1484, 1458, 1419, 1330, 1236, 1215, 1125, 1036, 984, 850, 810,	65.71(65.68)	5.32(5.14)	5.52(5.84)
3a	2580, 1776, 1583, 1506, 1480, 1236, 1126, 668	61.43(61.38)	5.22(5.16)	7.31(7.45)
3b	1771, 1589, 1506, 1482, 1328, 1234, 1124, 934	62.44(62.15)	5.21(5.44)	7.10(7.21)
3c	1776, 1587, 1506, 1481, 1457, 1419, 1328, 1236, 1126, 936	62.59(62.87)	5.70(5.72)	6.78(6.99)

2 对粘虫幼虫的拒食活性测定

采用小叶碟添加法^[8]测试了供试化合物对粘虫幼虫 24 和 48 h 的拒食活性 (见表 4)。试虫由西北农林科技大学无公害农药研究服务中心养虫室 ($T = (25 \pm 2)^\circ\text{C}$; R. H. = 65%~80%; L/D = 12h : 12h) 提供, 试验时挑取生长发育状态一致、健康的 3 龄初期幼虫供试。

从表 4 可以看出, 4 β -巯基-4 脱氧鬼臼毒素 (3a) 的活性最高, 24 和 48 h 的 AF_{50} (拒食中浓度) 分别为 164.6 和 248.1 mg/L, 分别是母体化合物鬼臼毒素活性的 5.8 和 3.0 倍, 是对照脱氧鬼臼毒素活性的 4.2 和 2.5 倍。**3a** 是目前所合成的鬼臼毒素衍生物中活性最好的化合物^[1,2], 值得进

一步研究。

4 β 位分别被硫醚化和醚化后, 其拒食活性存在明显差异。硫醚化产物对粘虫的拒食活性降低; 而醚化后活性提高, 但醚化产物随侧链烷基长度增加而活性降低^[1]。本研究表明: 4 β -甲硫基-4 脱氧鬼臼毒素 (3b) 和 4 β -乙硫基-4 脱氧鬼臼毒素 (3c) 对粘虫 24 h 和 48 h 的拒食活性均低于鬼臼毒素和脱氧鬼臼毒素。

4 β 位硫酯化和酯化产物的活性均低于母体化合物鬼臼毒素, 且硫酯化产物的活性低于酯化产物^[1]。推测可能是由于 4 β 酯化产物水溶性降低和位阻增大所致。

Table 3 ^1H NMR data of compounds

Compound	^1H NMR (CDCl_3), δ
1	2.43(3H, s SCOCH_3), 2.95(1H, dd $J = 11.2, 3.4 \text{ Hz}$ 2-H), 3.03~3.41(1H, m, 3-H), 3.77(6H, s 3', 5'-OCH ₃), 3.83(3H, s 4'-OCH ₃), 4.36~4.39(2H, m, 11-H), 4.56(1H, d $J = 5.6 \text{ Hz}$ 1-H), 5.03(1H, d, $J = 4.8 \text{ Hz}$ 4H), 5.96(2H, d, $J = 4.8 \text{ Hz}$ O-CH ₂ -O), 6.29(2H, s 2', 6'-H), 6.45(1H, s 8-H), 6.78(1H, s 5-H)
2a	0.97~1.06(3H, m, $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$), 1.58~1.84(2H, m, $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$), 2.83~2.91(1H, m, $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$), 3.30~3.31(2H, m, 2,3-H), 3.73(6H, s 3', 5'-OCH ₃), 3.76(3H, s 4'-OCH ₃), 3.88(1H, d, $J = 4.4 \text{ Hz}$ 11 α -H), 4.08(1H, d, $J = 4.4 \text{ Hz}$ 11 β -H), 4.28~4.47(2H, m, 1,4-H), 6.02(2H, d, $J = 4.5 \text{ Hz}$ O-CH ₂ -O), 6.12(2H, s 2', 6'-H), 6.51(1H, s 8-H), 7.13(1H, s 5-H)
2b	2.17(3H, s $\text{CH}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_5$), 3.31~3.44(2H, m, 2,3-H), 3.68(6H, s 3', 5'-OCH ₃), 3.83(3H, s 4'-OCH ₃), 3.89(1H, d, $J = 6.3 \text{ Hz}$ 11 α -H), 4.15(1H, d, $J = 6.3 \text{ Hz}$ 11 β -H), 4.42(1H, d, $J = 5.2 \text{ Hz}$ 4-H), 4.58(1H, d, $J = 4.6 \text{ Hz}$ 1-H), 5.96(2H, d, $J = 4.3 \text{ Hz}$ O-CH ₂ -O), 6.18(2H, s 2', 6'-H), 6.53(1H, s 8-H), 7.16(1H, s 8-H), 7.08~7.40(4H, m, C_6H_6)
3a	2.32~2.67(1H, m, 3-H), 2.86(1H, dd, $J = 10.8, 4.6 \text{ Hz}$ 2-H), 3.73(6H, s 3', 5'-OCH ₃), 3.78(3H, s 4'-OCH ₃), 4.21(1H, d, $J = 3.8 \text{ Hz}$ 11 α -H), 4.40(1H, d, $J = 4.8 \text{ Hz}$ 1-H), 4.38~4.43(1H, m, 11 β -H), 4.59(1H, d, $J = 5.6 \text{ Hz}$ 4-H), 5.98(2H, d, $J = 4.2 \text{ Hz}$ O-CH ₂ -O), 6.27(2H, s 2', 6'-H), 6.46(1H, s 8-H), 6.93(1H, s 5-H)
3b	2.16(3H, s $\text{S}-\text{CH}_3$), 3.00~3.29(1H, m, 3-H), 3.26~3.29(1H, m, 2-H), 3.74(6H, s 3', 5'-OCH ₃), 3.79(3H, s 4'-OCH ₃), 4.15(1H, d, $J = 4.5 \text{ Hz}$ 11 α -H), 4.39(1H, s 1-H), 4.41(1H, d, $J = 4.5 \text{ Hz}$ 11 β -H), 4.54(1H, d, $J = 4.8 \text{ Hz}$ 4-H), 5.94(2H, d, $J = 4.9 \text{ Hz}$ O-CH ₂ -O), 6.28(2H, s 2', 6'-H), 6.43(1H, s 8-H), 6.94(1H, s 5-H)
3c	1.25(3H, t, $J = 5.5 \text{ Hz}$ SCH_2CH_3), 2.53(2H, q, SCH_2CH_3), 2.70~2.98(1H, m, 3-H), 3.23~3.26(1H, m, 2-H), 3.74(6H, s 3', 5'-OCH ₃), 3.80(3H, s 4'-OCH ₃), 4.00~4.03(1H, m, 11 α -H), 4.38(1H, d, $J = 4.8 \text{ Hz}$ 1-H), 4.21~4.61(1H, m, 11 β -H), 4.54(1H, d, $J = 5.1 \text{ Hz}$ 4-H), 5.99(2H, d, $J = 4.6 \text{ Hz}$ O-CH ₂ -O), 6.37(2H, s 2', 6'-H), 6.42(1H, s 8-H), 6.92(1H, s 5-H)

Table 4 Antifeedant activity of compounds against the 3rd-instar M. ythimna separata

Compound	24 h			48 h		
	AFC-P (y =)	AFC ₅₀ / (m g/L) (95% CL)	Correlation coefficient	AFC-P (y =)	AFC ₅₀ / (m g/L) (95% CL)	Correlation coefficient
1	4.684 3+0.563 5x	3.634(937.5~14091)	0.976 6	4.831 2+0.689 3x	1758(763.2~4048)	0.986 3
2a	2.647 8+0.675 2x	3.045(1.338~6.929)	0.990 1	3.374 1+0.481 6x	2378(774.4~7299)	0.994 6
2b	4.772 2+0.392 8x	3.801(1.206~16.063)	0.957 5	4.517 7+0.856 4x	3657(920.0~8324)	0.971 7
3a	5.796 9+1.016 9x	164.6(89.0~302.6)	0.972 5	5.722 5+1.193 5x	248.1(161.0~380.7)	0.997 8
3b	3.802 4+0.626 0x	81.842(4476~149.647)	0.950 5	4.373 1+0.468 1x	21.846(1758~271.531)	0.911 9
3c	4.591 9+1.681 2x	1.749(1.305~2.343)	0.965 5	4.816 4+1.716 7x	1279(916.0~1.787)	0.987 3
Podophyllotoxin	-0.618 8+1.883 5x	962.1(711.8~1.300.4)	0.973 7	5.151 0+1.192 6x	747.1(484.9~1.150)	0.996 8
Deoxypodophyllotoxin	5.224 4+1.401 6x	691.6(463.6~1.031.6)	0.991 5	5.317 5+1.506 5x	615.5(416.0~910.2)	0.970 1

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